roject title

Programme for interregional collaboration Bavaria – Czech Republic Ziel ETZ 2014-2020 (INTERREG V) European Fond for Regional Development (EFRE)



## **Europäische Union** Evropská unie

Europäischer Fonds für regionale Entwicklung Evropský fond pro regionální rozvoj



## Ziel ETZ | Cíl EÚS

Freistaat Bayern – Tschechische Republik Česká republika – Svobodný stát Bavorsko 2014 – 2020 (INTERREG V)



Laboratory for experimental trauma surgery, Clinic and policlinic for trauma surgery,

University medical centre, Regensburg, Germany



New Technology Research Center, **NEW TECHNOLOGIES RESEARCH CENTRE** University of West Bohemia, UNIVERSITY **OF WEST BOHEMIA** Pilsen, Czech Republic

## **Project 201: MATEGRA**

Enhanced porous biomaterials functionalized with stem cells for an improved osteointegration of implants



The intention is to gain the know-how for the production of new biomaterials and porous surfaces for the production of samples and for studying their biocompatibility.

The main objectives of the project are also the cross-border cooperation of research institutions and

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The MATEGRA project focuses on the development, optimization and testing of new types of biocompatible surfaces of titanium implants for improved osteointegration and bone tissue adhesion.

professional groups, as well as the transfer of knowledge about the development and testing of new porous biomaterials. The Trauma Surgery of the University Hospital Regensburg (UKR) and the Research Center - New Technologies (NTC) as part of the West Bohemian University (UWB) form a joint scientific research platform for the development of new porous biomaterials and the associated biological activity and compatibility testing.

The project requires the cooperation between the two institutions, as it creates an ideal combination of knowledge from the research fields of biomaterials and regenerative medicine. The added value of the project lies in the problem treatment via a close cooperation of the two research teams. Their knowhow contributes to the development of new functional biomaterials and to the promotion of scientific activities in the fields of materials technology and regenerative medicine.

New Technologies Research centre UNIVERSITY OF WEST BOHEMIA	Optimization	Porous Systems	Primary cellular Universitätsklinikum Regensburg	Cell phenotyping	Osteointegration
Identification of the most important technological parameters for the production of open-pore titanium surfaces, the porous glass and the nanoparticles.	Optimization of the manufactu- ring process of porous materials. Determination of the most impor-tant material properties and embedding of nanoparticles in porous structures.	Production of complex porous systems. Testing of the application possibilities on implants	Different cell types (stem cells, periosteal cells and osteoblasts) are collected, expanded, labelled (osteoblasts) and characterized during the project. Subsequently, these cells are used for initial analysis of cell distribution, adhesion and propagation.	Phenotyping by detailed in vitro studies of cell survival, proliferation, differentiation and mineralization	Determination of the success rate of differentiation via quantitative assays as well as gene and protein expression
Scheme of the titanium surface Scheme of the titanium surface coated with porous glass			Left: Microscopic phase contrast image of GFP labelled cells Right: Fluorescence image of GFP labelled cells GFP (green fluorescent protein) labelling of cells Microscopic phase contrast image Right: Fluorescence image of GFP labelled cells	Red: Dead cellsLive/dead stainingImage: Construction of the staining	bone-related Runx 2 BSP ECM-related



Testing of cell activity, biocompatibility and differentiation ability of stem cells on the manufactured materials throughout the whole project

The UKR team carries out the biocompatibility testing of the manufactured materials and the verification of the suitability of the new materials for clinically relevant in vivo bone repair models.

The research goals of this part are:

Regensburg

- A) Cultivation of primary and genetically labeled (GFP) mesenchymal cells, which are precursor cells of the skeleton and primary osteoblasts (differentiated bone cells), as well as various non-osteogenic control cell lines
- B) Testing the biocompatibility of the material through cell distribution and deposition analyzes
- Testing cell survival and cell proliferation on these **C**) materials
- D) Investigation of cell response in relation to stem cell differentiation towards osteoblasts including gene and protein expression



The NTC team takes over the task of developing and producing the material samples.

- The research objectives of this part of the project can be divided into several steps:
- A) Production of a rough and porous titanium surface, generated by laser treatment.
- B) Chemical activation of the structured surface (e.g., by means of calcium ions).
- Applying Sol-gel polymerized titanium and silicon C) precursors to the surfaces to provide rough and porous two-phase titanium silicate structures.
- D) Laser-induced introduction of selected bio-active nanoparticles (SiOx, TiOx and their hydrated forms) to stimulate bone growth.



Seminar on stem cell biology and the osteogenic differentiation process Universitätsklinikun





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Final seminar for the presentation of all research results of and the resulting new MATEGRA at the UKR knowledge

Preparation of a scientific paper for presenting the research outcome









Team

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